

# Philosophy 151- Introduction to World Religions



**Instructor:** Jon Brammer

**Room:** E-204

**Office Hours:** M-F by appointment

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**Class Time:** W 5:30 pm - 8:15 pm

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## Course Description:

Philosophy 151 is an introductory survey course designed to expose students to the teachings and traditions of a wide variety of faiths. These include, but are not limited to Islam, Christianity, Judaism, Buddhism, Taoism, Hindu traditions, indigenous religious practices, and emerging faiths. In addition to foundational information about each tradition, we will be focusing on a number of themes: defining "religion", theory vs. practice, moral codes, gender roles, asceticism, science and religion, and contemporary issues related to religious expression. The eclectic and ecumenical approach we will be using, combining anthropological, philosophical, and sociological perspectives, should allow us to investigate all of these issues in some depth. Students will have the opportunity to explore their own cosmologies and cosmogonies in any way they feel to be appropriate. The goal of the course is not to discredit or judge any belief system, but rather to provide an understanding of each in context.

## Required Text/Stuff:

Living Religions, 7<sup>th</sup> edition, by Mary Pat Fisher

An Anthology of Living Religions, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, by Mary Pat Fisher and Lee W. Bailey

Some kind of electronic storage device (i.e. flash drive or portable HD) and a *working* e-mail address.

Ability to access a computer/the Internet semi-regularly during the course of the term

## Attendance, Grading, and Due Dates:

**Attendance-** I will be checking attendance for the first couple of meetings, but after that, it is up to you to attend regularly. Because most of the main themes about various traditions will be discussed in class, it is to your advantage to attend regularly. We will also be doing in-class writings just about every meeting; I will use those to determine the majority of participation points. One missed class will probably not result in any kind of huge deficit, but excessive absences (two or more) will most likely impact your work negatively. If you miss more than three classes without a compelling reason, you will not receive a passing grade in the class. If you miss a session, please see me on returning if you want copies of lecture slides, handouts, etc.

**Grading-** The grading for this course is flexible and will be decided during the first day of class. The categories below indicate all the aspects that you will be graded on. The weight that is assigned to each one is up to the class as a whole. There are only five limitations: 1) the point total for response papers must be 240, 2) no category can be worth less than 100 points, 3) fractional totals or those not rounded to the nearest ten points are not acceptable, 4) in-class writings and discussion can't be more than 150 points, 5) the group wiki project can't be worth more than 200 points, and 6) the total number of points must equal 1000. Please remember that if one category is given fewer points, then another category must be weighted more heavily.

Research project (exploring a tradition not your own) -----	_____	points
Mid-term and final exams -----	_____	points
Response papers (8) -----	240	points
In-class writings and discussion -----	_____	points
Group wiki page project -----	_____	points

Letter grades are then generated at the end of the term based on a strict percentage scale. Grades with an attached "+" or "-" will be given for those point totals which fall within the top or bottom 2% of each grade category (there is no "A+"). For example, a student with 860 points would receive a straight "B" grade. A different student, who had accumulated only 820 points, would receive a "B-" (820= the lowest 2% of the "B" category or .82x1000=820).

A=	900-1000 points
B=	800-899 points
C=	700-799 points
D=	600-699 points
F=	below 600 points

**Due Dates-** Due dates are included in the syllabus and are not generally flexible. Late papers will *not* be accepted unless a student is experiencing/has experienced a personal tragedy or some other *extreme* situation. In such cases, try to speak to me privately *before* the fact, if possible. **All students have one "grace period" to use at their discretion** with any of their writings except the research project. The grace period allows you to turn in the paper *any time before the next class meeting*. **If you wish to invoke your grace period, please cut on the dotted line and attach the appropriate quarter-sheet to your essay (see below).**

**Please remember: It is your responsibility to keep up with assigned readings and paper due dates as presented in the syllabus. Check with me or a classmate to keep up with syllabus changes. Many resources (i.e. lecture slides, handouts, etc...) will be available on the class wiki page as well.**

**Writing Papers:**

**MLA format-** All out of class assignments must be typed and double-spaced with realistic margins according to MLA format. I will outline this format in class prior to your first written assignment. Any up-to-date English/writing reference will have a section on how to use this set of writing conventions. If you have questions about the style, please see me. Additional information on MLA can be found at this web site: [http://www.dianahacker.com/resdoc/p04\\_c08\\_o.html](http://www.dianahacker.com/resdoc/p04_c08_o.html)

**Returned Papers-** Generally, all graded copies of papers will be returned one class after the due date. I am more concerned about content than grammatical troubles, but papers that are not carefully proofed will receive point deductions accordingly.

**Computers-** It is *strongly recommended* that you use a computer in the writing process (either your personal machine or one in a campus computer lab), as it will greatly reduce the time you spend on revision. Try to get into the habit of using a word processing program when you initially compose your work and save to a separate diskette frequently. It will make revisions more convenient, and it will also give you experience using the technology. All papers should be proofed thoroughly *by a human!* Computer spell-checks and grammar checks are notoriously fallible! You can also send papers to me prior to turning them in for a grade; I will do my best to provide you with constructive comments for improvement. You can also submit your work to the TRCC Writing Center for review: [TRWritingCenter@trcc.commnet.edu](mailto:TRWritingCenter@trcc.commnet.edu)

**Campus Policies:**

**Plagiarism-** Plagiarism is the unacknowledged use of another person's words or ideas in your writing. **Conscious plagiarism is an unacceptable academic behavior that will result in a "0" for the plagiarized assignment, with no re-**

**write possibilities. Any repeat offense will result in a failing grade in the course.** Plagiarism by omission or “unconscious” plagiarism will be dealt with on a case-by-case basis.

*Withdrawal policy-* A student who finds it necessary to discontinue a course once class has met must provide written notice to the registrar. Withdrawal forms are available at the Registrar’s office on the Thames and Mohegan sites. No punitive “W” grades are assigned to any withdrawal requested before the unrestricted withdrawal deadline for the semester. Withdrawal requests received after this deadline must bear the signature of the instructor. No withdrawals are permitted after the last class preceding the final exam. Any student who does not obtain an official withdrawal, but simply stops attending classes, runs the risk of receiving an “F” grade for the course

*Students with disabilities-* If you have a hidden or visible disability that may require special accommodations, please see me as soon as possible. If you have not already done so, please be sure to register with Chris Scarborough in order to find out what services are available for you.

### **Revisions to Syllabus:**

The information contained in the syllabus is subject to revision at my discretion. I will inform the class of any changes that are made. If you miss a class, contact me or talk to a classmate upon your return to verify that you have the most up-to-date information.

## **Reading and Assignment Schedule for Philosophy 151- summer 2009**

### **Week 1**

*Wednesday 8/26*

#### Readings/ Assignments Due

None

#### In Class

Introduction to the course, active reading strategies, writing responses, syllabus quiz, themes, course ground rules, what is religion?, Paden reading

### **Week 2**

*Wednesday 9/2*

#### Readings/ Assignments Due

LR-Chapter 1- The Religious Response, ANTH- Bailey, Freud, Marx, Tillich, Campbell

#### In Class

Ways of studying religion, materialistic, functional and faith perspectives, ultimate reality, exploring the “big questions”, research assignment detailed

### **Week 3**

*Wednesday 9/9*

#### Readings/ Assignments Due

LR- Chapter 2- Indigenous Sacred Ways, ANTH- The Essence of Cosmic Man, Toelken reading

SR- creation myths reading packet from Eliade

Reader Response #1 due by end of class

#### In Class

Animism, Native American traditions, modern borrowings by other movements

### **Week 4**

*Wednesday 9/16*

#### Readings/ Assignments Due

LR-Chapter 8- Judaism, ANTH- both Genesis accounts, Abraham’s covenant, Eye for an Eye, Frankl, SR- Martin Buber,

#### In Class

Moral codes and behavioral codes, Biblical conflicts, literal vs. metaphorical interpretations, video, foundations of Christianity, modern Judaism

**Week 5***Wednesday 9/23*Readings/ Assignments Due

LR- Chapter 9- Christianity, SR- Pontifical Proclamation on NT study, ANTH- Beatitudes, Good Samaritan, Mother Teresa, The Rise of the Mega-church

Reader Response #2 due by end of class

In Class

History of church, perspectives on Christianity, differing view on the virtuous life, proselytizing, impact on western civilization, Christ imagery, NT interpretation

**Week 6***Wednesday 9/30*Readings/ Assignments Due

LR-Chapter 10- Islam, ANTH- "People of the Book", "Righteousness" and "Jihad", God in a World of Muslims and Christians; SR- Sam Harris

In Class

"Pillars of Islam", women's roles, tradition vs. teaching, Sheehan article discussion, modern Islam, introduction to matrix use

**Week 7***Wednesday 10/7*Readings/ Assignments Due

LR- Chapter 5- Buddhism, ANTH- Discovering Universal Emptiness, Zen and the Koan

Reader response #3 due by end of class

In Class

Asceticism, mysticism, meditation practice, Buddhist tenets, schisms/branches of Buddhism, PP slides; making the midterm

**Week 8***Wednesday 10/14*Readings/ Assignments Due

Study for midterm

Reader response #4 due by end of class

In Class

Take midterm

**Week 9***Wednesday 10/21*Readings/ Assignments Due

LR-Taoism, SR- Selections from the Tao Te Ching

In Class

Symbolism and balance, ascetic ideals, "environmental" religion, Buddhist connections, PP slides

**Week 10***Wednesday 10/28*Readings/ Assignments Due

LR- Chapters 6 and 7-Shinto and Confucianism, SR- Shinto myth/divinity readings

In Class

Analects discussion, "filial piety", incorporation of multiple traditions in China, animistic religious traditions, Shinto/Buddhist multiplex, review midterm, Shinto ceremony video

**Week 11***Wednesday 11/4*Readings/ Assignments Due

LR- Chapter 3- Hinduism, ANTH- Realize the Brahman, I am the Beginning and the End, SR- yoga readings

Reader Response #5 due by end of class

In Class

Variations of "Hinduism", polytheistic monotheism, Brahman/atman, timeline, sources of teachings, main terminology, more ascetic traditions, yoga

**Week 12**

Wednesday 11/11 No Class- Veteran's Day

**Week 13**

Wednesday 11/18 Readings/ Assignments Due  
LR- Chapters 4 and 11- Jainism and Sikhism, ANTH- Respect for Life, The Blind Man and the Elephant, Guru Nanak at Mecca, The Sikh Vision of an Ideal Society  
Reader Response #6 due by end of class  
In Class  
Buddhist, Hindu and Islamic connections, the guru tradition, practice and traditions

**Week 14**

Wednesday 11/25 No Class- Thanksgiving Break- Get stuffed!

**Week 15**

Wednesday 12/2 Readings/ Assignments Due  
LR- Chapter 12- New Religious Movements, ANTH- TM Today, After the Founder's Death, SR- New Movements handout  
Reader Response #7 due by end of class  
In Class  
New directions in religious pluralism, scientology, Raelians, Yoda, other "faiths", assign RR#8

**Week 16**

Wednesday 12/9 Readings/ Assignments Due  
LR- Chapter 13- Religion in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, ANTH-Religion, UN Declaration, Interfaith Dialogue  
Final copies of research project due by the end of class  
In Class  
Making final exam, wiki project presentations

**Week 17**

Wednesday 12/16 Readings/ Assignments Due  
Study for Final exam  
Reader Response #8 due by end of class  
In Class  
Final exam

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**Grace Period Slip**

(Please attach this piece of paper when you turn in your assignment.)

This sheet entitles me to one grace period of one class session. I am not using this for my final research paper and I realize that once this period is used for the semester, I *do not* get another one!

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Today's Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Assignment Description and due date:

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