Quick Reference to APA Style
(6th edition)

What is APA Style?
APA (American Psychological Association) Style provides a format for scholarly publications and research papers in the social sciences. The guidelines include recommendations for the general format and structure of the paper, as well as examples of in-text citations and references.

Citing Sources within the Text
Citations within your text include the author's last name and the year of publication for the source. If you are referring to or paraphrasing an idea from one of your sources, but not directly quoting the material, you only have to cite the author and year of publication in your in-text reference. For direct quotations, include the author, year of publication, and the page number.

Paraphrase Examples:
(Allen, 2008) or Allen (2008) suggested that… or In 2008, Allen determined that...

Quotation Examples:
Credit cards “often sock consumers with high interest rates and excessive fees” (Allen, 2008, p. A1).

Citation Generators
Citation generators create a citation in the style you specify based on information you provide about the source.

www.bibme.org
citationmachine.net
noodletools.com
www.calvin.edu/library/knightcite

For More Information
Consult the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, located in the Reference Collection (Ref BF76.7 .P83 2010)
orPurdue’s APA Style Guide web site at http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/01/
Quick Reference to APA Style

Books

Author, A. A. (Year). Book title. Location: Publisher.


Edited Book, No Author


Edited Book with an Author


One Essay or Chapter from a Reference Book or Anthology


DVD


Periodical Articles


Web Sites


[Note: If no date is given, include n.d. in parentheses after the author].

To cite articles found in library databases, you generally do not need to provide database information (unless it is very difficult to locate), or the date the article was retrieved (unless it is likely to change, such as something from a wiki).


**Online Periodical Articles**


doi:0000000/000000000000

The DOI is a unique number assigned to sources. If one is provided, include it in the References listing for both print and electronic sources. If not, include “Retrieved by http://the.web.address”


On subsequent pages, there should be page numbers in the upper right hand corner, while the title should be in all caps in the upper left hand corner.

Finally, a page for references should be included, consisting of all the references quoted or paraphrased in the paper.

References
